

## The Didactic Order: Lay Offerings

Type of Offering	Offering	Focus of Enactment	Purpose
Burnt offering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Young bull (1:3-9)</li> <li>• Male sheep or goat (1:10-13)</li> <li>• Turtledove or pigeon (1:14-17)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Production of a pleasing aroma with the smoke from the whole animal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Access to God's favor</li> <li>• Acceptance by God</li> </ul>
Grain offering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fine flour with olive oil and frankincense (2:1-3)</li> <li>• Unleavened bread with olive oil (2:4-10)</li> <li>• Roasted fresh grain with olive oil and frankincense (2:14-16)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Production of a pleasing aroma with the smoke from the token portion</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provision of most holy bread for the sanctification of the priests</li> <li>• Acceptance by God</li> </ul>
Peace offering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bull of cow (3:1-5)</li> <li>• Sheep (3:6-11)</li> <li>• Goat (3:12-16)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Production of a pleasing aroma with the smoke from the fat, the kidneys, and the lobe of the liver</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Acceptance by God</li> <li>• Provision of holy meat for the priest's family and the Israelite family for holy communion with God as his guests</li> </ul>
Sin offering for unintentional sins	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Young bull for congregation (4:1-21)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Atonement with blood in the Holy Place</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cleansing of the unclean sinner and forgiveness by God for admission into his presence</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Male goat for chieftain (4:22-26)</li> <li>• Female goat or sheep for other lay person (4:27-35)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Atonement with blood on the altar for burnt offering</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cleansing of the unclean sinner and forgiveness by God for admission into his presence</li> </ul>
Graded sin offering for some intentional sins	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Female sheep or goat (5:1-6)</li> <li>• Two turtledoves or pigeons for a poor person (5:7-10)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Atonement by confession of sins and application of blood to the altar for burnt offering</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cleansing of the unclean sinner and forgiveness</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tenth of an ephor of flour for an impoverished person (5:11-13)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Atonement by confession of sins and production of smoke from the token portion</li> </ul>	
Reparation offering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ram for unintentional or suspected acts of desecration (5:14-19)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Restitution to God by the rite of atonement</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forgiveness by God for an act of desecration</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ram for the desecration of God's name by a perjured thief (5:20-26 [ET6:1-7])</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Restitution to God by the rite of atonement</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forgiveness by God for the desecration of his holy name</li> </ul>

\*Courtesy of Concordia Commentary: A Theological Exposition of Sacred Scripture—Leviticus  
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